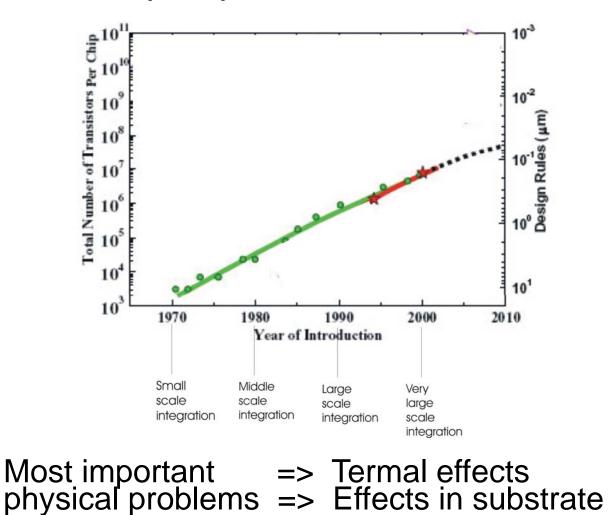
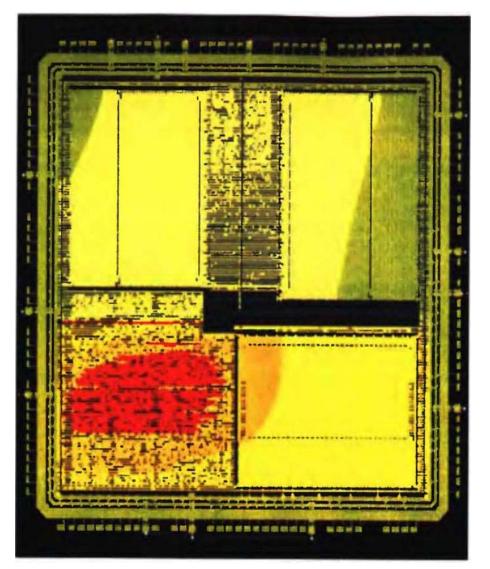
Numerical models of MOS devices and modelling methodology of physical effects in IC substrates.

T. Krupkina, D. Rodionov, A. Nikolaev. Moscow State Institute of Electronic Technics (Technical University) ieem@miee.ru

Historical perspective of the ICs evolution



Substrate noise distribution



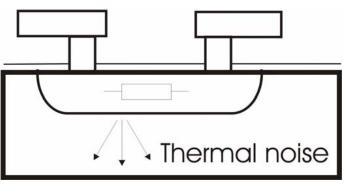
Main problem => Substrate noise can cover all chip

Modern features in integrated circuits design

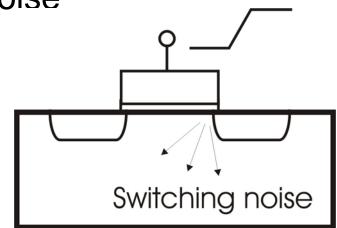
- Complexity and integration level are increase with moving to new technology generation;
- IC development flows are moving to 'System-on-chip' projects;
- Deep submicron technology process are using. New physics effects are incoming;
- Impact from effects in IC substrate are increasing;

Substrate noise classification:

- Intrinsic (thermal) noise



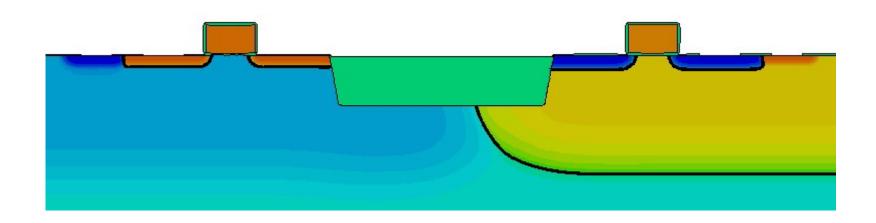
- Switching noise



Technology CAD systems application in IC and SoC design

- Development of technology processes and integrated device constructions;
- Definition of the minimal layout size and library cell creation
- Calculation of effects in SoC substrate that define interaction between integrated devices;
- Calculation of electrophysical parameters, electrical characteristics of integrated devices using numerical multidimentional modelling of IC blocks and substrate cross sections;

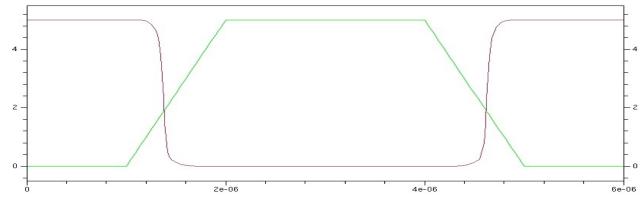
Research of distributed physical effects using TCAD Synopsys tools



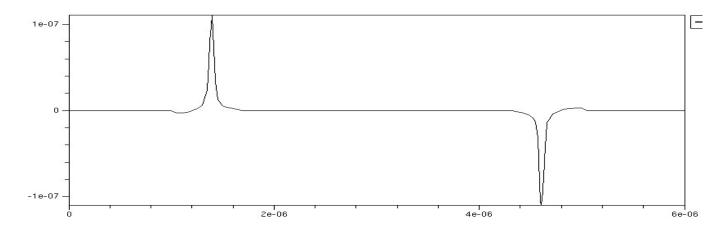
CMOS process with N-well and shallow trench isolation

Tran analysis results

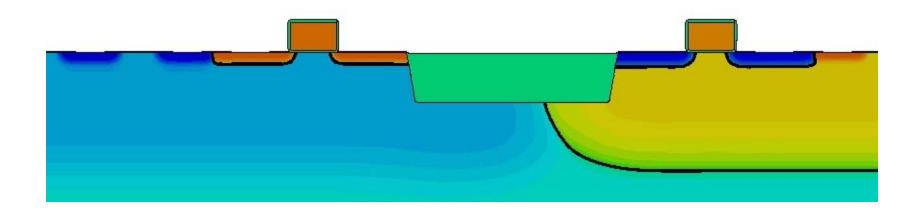
Input and output pulse signals

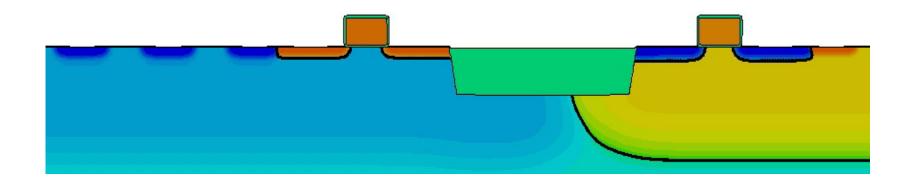


Dynamic current change through substrate contact

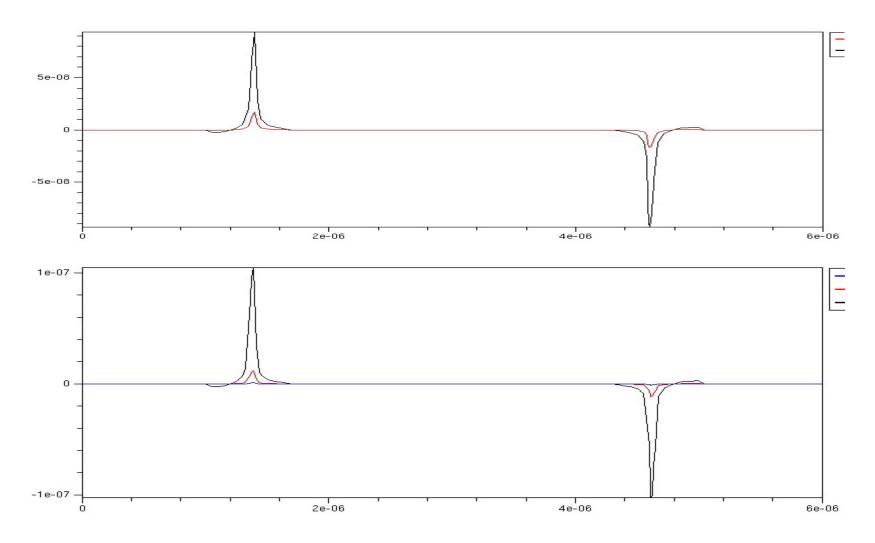


CMOS cross sections with 2 and 3 substrate contacts

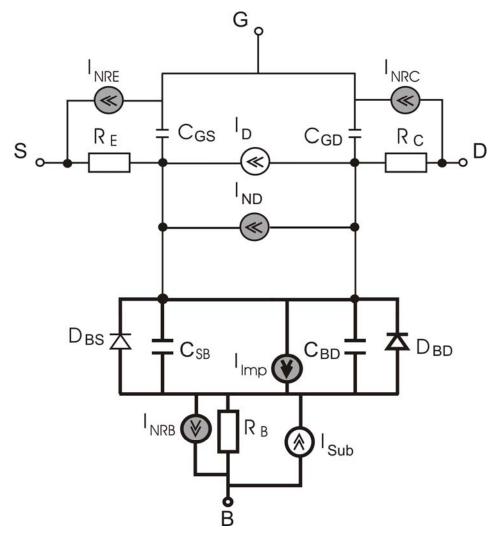




Dynamic current change through substrate contacts



Equivalent non-linear circuit of nMOS device with elements that taking into account substrate influence



Equivalent non-linear circuit of pMOS device with elements

that taking into account substrate influence

